

# Binary Quantization Analysis of Neural Networks Weights on MNIST Dataset

Zoran H. Peric<sup>1</sup>, Bojan D. Denic<sup>1</sup>, Milan S. Savic<sup>2</sup>, Nikola J. Vucic<sup>1,\*</sup>, Nikola B. Simic<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Faculty of Electronic Engineering, University of Nis,  
Aleksandra Medvedeva 14, 18000 Nis, Serbia*

<sup>2</sup>*Faculty of Sciences and Mathematics, University of Pristina,  
Ive Lole Ribara 29, 38220 Kosovska Mitrovica, Serbia*

<sup>3</sup>*Faculty of Technical Sciences, University of Novi Sad,  
Trg Dositeja Obradovica 6, 21000 Novi Sad, Serbia  
nikola.vucic@elfak.ni.ac.rs*

**Abstract**—This paper considers the design of a binary scalar quantizer of Laplacian source and its application in compressed neural networks. The quantizer performance is investigated in a wide dynamic range of data variances, and for that purpose, we derive novel closed-form expressions. Moreover, we propose two selection criteria for the variance range of interest. Binary quantizers are further implemented for compressing neural network weights and its performance is analysed for a simple classification task. Good matching between theory and experiment is observed and a great possibility for implementation is indicated.

**Index Terms**—Image classification; Multilayer perceptron; Neural network; Quantization; Source coding.

Manuscript received 31 January, 2021; accepted 7 May, 2021.

This work has been supported by the Ministry of Education, Science and Technological Development of the Republic of Serbia under Grant No. TR32035 and by the Science Fund of the Republic of Serbia under Grant No. 6527104, AI-Com-in-AI.